A woman aged 30 years was hospitalized 4 hours after the onset of labor. Pregnancy is the second term. Complains of severe and painful contractions, urinary retention. The water receded 2 hours ago, brightly. The size of the pelvis: 25-27-29-17 cm. The height of the fundus of the uterus is 40 cm, the abdominal circumference is 109 cm.

The position of the fetus is longitudinal, the head is pressed to the entrance to the small pelvis, the back of the fetus is on the left and front. The fetal heartbeat is clear, rhythmic, 146 beats in 1 min. The decrease in 2-3 minutes, within 40 s, is painful. Vasten's sign is positive. Failed to remove urine through a catheter.

A vaginal examination reveals swelling of the cervix, a thickening of its edges to 1.0 cm, the opening of the cervix to 10 cm. There is no fetal bladder. The fetal head pressed to the inlet, sagittal suture in the transverse size.

1. Interpretation of objective / laboratory data.

2. The wording of the preliminary diagnosis is based on the identification of pathological changes.

3. The appointment of additional examination methods (laboratory or instrumental) to confirm the diagnosis.

4. Definition of the basic principles of treatment (medication or surgical) of this pathology.